

The total number of soldiers (ORs) recruited during the last three financial years (i.e. 1993-94, 1994-95, 1995-96) is 2,06,515. The number of personnel who had retired/discharged/killed during this period was 1,39,821. The ratio of recruitment to retirement is more than 1 because recruits were also needed to fill up existing deficiencies, requirements of new raisings, and releases to Rashtriya Rifles.

Harassment of Women in Delhi University

1401. SHRI SANAT KUMAR MANDAL : Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether his attention has been invited to news-item captioned "Women harassed, but do the dons care ?" appearing in the 'Hindustan Times', dated December 19, 1996;
- (b) if so, the facts of the matter reported therein; and
- (c) the action taken to prevent such harassment of women in the University of Delhi ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MUHI RAM SAIKIA) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) and (c) A factual report on the allegations made in the news-item has been called for from the University and any further action in the matter would be possible after the same is received.

Crash of AVRO Plane

1402. DR. T. SUBBARAMI REDDY : Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether AVRO-1023 crashed at Prakasham District, Andhra Pradesh on December 26, 1996;
- (b) if so, whether the number of farmers, whose houses and crops have been damaged due to the crash, were ignored for providing compensation for the damage; and
- (c) if so, the total number of farmers affected and the details of compensation provided to each farmer?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI N.V.N. SOMU) : (a) to (c) On 24th December, 1996, an IAF AVRO HS-748 aircraft flying from Tambaram to Begumpet crashed 7 Nautical Miles West of Pamuru district, Nellore. A Court of Inquiry into the incident has been ordered.

Problems faced by Soldiers

1403. SHRI PARASRAM BHARDWAJ : Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether soldiers deployed in counter-insurgency operations had been facing psychological problems;

(b) if so, whether any study has been conducted in this regard; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI N.V.N. SOMU) : (a) The possibility that soldiers deployed in counter-insurgency operations face psychological problems due to long deployment cannot be ruled out. However, this problem has not been significant in the Indian Armed Forces.

(b) No, Sir.

(c) Question does not arise.

Harappan Vedic Links

1404. SHRI SATYAJITSINH DULIPSINH GAEKWAD: SHRIMATI BHAVNA BEN DEVRAJ BHAI CHIKHALIA:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government are aware of the news-item appearing in 'Hindustan Times' dated January 1, 1997 under the caption "Harappan Vedic links at Dholavira possible";

(b) if so, since when the excavation work has been going on and the results thereof; and

(c) the details of other protected monuments in Gujarat?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI S.R. BOMMAI) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The excavations at Dholavira, District Kutch, Gujarat, have been intermittently going on since 1990. The excavations have revealed a sequence of rise and fall of Harappan culture divisible into seven cultural stages, covering a time-span of over a millennium beginning from the 1st quarter of the 3rd millennium B.C and coming to an end around 1500 B.C. The excavations have also brought to light the full configuration of Harappan city planning. New evidence of monumental and aesthetic architecture have been gathered. Evidences of congregation ground or stadium having seating arrangement, water harvesting and storage system, information bearing on the funerary structures' and practices have also been documented. An inscription consisting ten large-sized Harappan signs is a unique discovery of the site. Besides stamp seals probably depicting mythological scenes, sealings, weights and typical pottery characterising the successive cultural stages have also been unearthed.

(c) A list enclosed as statement.

| Statement | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|-----------|--|----------|---------------|--|
| <i>List of Centrally Protected Monuments and Sites in Gujarat</i> | | | | | |
| Sl. No. | Locality | Name of monument/site | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Gandhinagar District | | | | | |
| 1. | Adalaj | Step-well with inscription | 31. | -do- | Shah Alam's tomb with all surrounding buildings in the group |
| Ahmedabad District | | | | | |
| 2. | Ahmedabad | Achyut Bibi's Masjid and tomb | 32. | -do- | Shah Khupai masjid |
| 3. | -do- | Ahmed shah's mosque | 33. | -do- | Shahpur or Kaji Muhammed Chisti's masjid |
| 4. | -do- | Astodia Gate | 34. | -do- | Sidi Bashir's minars and tomb |
| 5. | -do- | Azam Khan's palace | 35. | -do- | Sidi Sayyid-masjid |
| 6. | -do- | Ahmedshah's tomb | 36. | -do- | Teen Darwaza |
| 7. | -do- | Baba Luli's masjid | 37. | -do- | Three Gates |
| 8. | -do- | Bhadra Tomar | 38. | -do- | Tomb of Mir Abu Turab |
| 9. | -do- | Bibiji's Masjid at Rajpur | 39. | -do- | Tomb near Queen's mosque in Sarangour |
| 10. | -do- | Brick minars on Railway Station Platform | 40. | -do- | Tomb of the Queens of Ahmedshah |
| 11. | -do- | Dada Harir's mosque and tomb | 41. | -do- | Dariapur Gate |
| 12. | -do- | Dada Harir's Well | 42. | -do- | Kalupur Gate |
| 13. | -do- | Darya khan's Tomb | 43. | -do- | Prembai Gate |
| 14. | -do- | Dastur Khan's masjid | 44. | Batva | Sarangpur Gate |
| 15. | -do- | Delhi Gate | 45. | Dholka | Tombs |
| 16. | -do- | Haibat Khan's masjid | 46. | -do- | Jami Masjid |
| 17. | -do- | Inlet to Kankaria tank | 47. | -do- | Khan Masjid |
| 18. | -do- | Jama Masjid | 48. | -do- | Khan tank with its sluice |
| 19. | -do- | Milk Alam's mosque | 49. | -do- | Malv tank |
| 20. | -do- | Mata Bhawani's well | 50. | -do- | Mosque of Balal Khan Ghazi |
| 21. | -do- | Muhafiz Khan's mosque | 51. | Isanpur | Ruined building near the Tank Masjid |
| 22. | -do- | Nawab Sardar Khan's Roza with its compound | 52. | -do- | Jethabhai's step well |
| 23. | -do- | Panchkuwa Gate | 53. | Makarha | Small stone mosque |
| 24. | -do- | Queen's mosque in Sarangour | 54. | -do- | Great mosque |
| 25. | -do- | Autub Shah's mosque | 55. | -do- | Great tank, palace and harem |
| 26. | -do- | Raipur Gate | 56. | -do- | Pavilion before the tomb of Sheikh Ahmed Khata Gajj Hoksh |
| 27. | -do- | Rani Rupawati's mosque in Mirzapur | 57. | -do- | Rauzas of Baya Alisar and Bava Ganj Baksh |
| 28. | -do- | Rani Sipri's mosque and tomb | 58. | -do- | Tomb of Bibi Rajbai |
| 29. | -do- | Sayyid Usman's mosque and tomb | 59. | -do- | Tomb of Muhammed Begarah |
| | | | 60. | Mandal | Tomb of Sheikh Ahmed Khata Ganj Baksh |
| | | | 61. | Nandal | Jami Masjid |
| | | | 62. | -do- | Kazi Masjid |
| | | | 63. | Paldi Kochrah | Sayyid Masjid |
| | | | | | Small stone mosque |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---------------------------|-------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 64. | Ranpur | Masjid of Rajusha Pir | 91. | Dwarka | Kshtrapa inscribed stone in the public library compound |
| 65. | Vasna | Rauza of Azam Khan and Moazzam Khan | 92. | -do- | Rukmani temple |
| 66. | Viramgam | Mansur talav and Shrines | 93. | Gop | Gop temple |
| Amreli District | | Ancient site known as Gohilwad Timbo | 94. | Lowrali | Gokeshwar Mahadev temple |
| 68. | Mul Dwarka | Ranchodrai temple and Kisheswar Mahadev temple | 95. | Navi Dhrewar | Kalika Mata temple |
| 69. | Padarsinga | Walls of Kashivisvnath temple having frescoes on them | 96. | Pindara | Durvasa Rishi's Ashram and its site |
| 70. | Venividar | Ancient site | 97. | Vasai | Junagadh temple |
| Baroda District | | | 98. | -do- | Kankeshwar Mahadev temple and other temples |
| 71. | Amarapura | Microlithic site | 99. | Dwarika | Dwarkadish group of temples |
| 72. | Baroda | fescoes on the walls of Tambcksr Wada | 99A | Goruj | Ancient site known as sandhyapur |
| 73. | -do- | Historic site | 99B | -do- | Ancient site |
| 74. | Dabhoi | Baroda Bghal (Gate) and the adjoining construction | 100. | Intwa | Junagadh District |
| 75. | -do- | Bara Bghal with adjoining construction | 101. | Junagadh | Ancient mound |
| 76. | -do- | Mahudi (Champaneri) Bhagal (Gate) and the adjoining construction | 102. | -do- | Ashokan rock |
| 77. | -do- | Nandodi Gate with the adjoining construction | 103. | Mangrol | Caves |
| 78. | -do- | Saptmukhi Vav in Dabhi tank | 104. | Niyani | Jami Masjid, Rahimmat Masjid and Ravelt Masjid |
| 79. | Danteswar | Hajira | 105. | Porbandar | Old Parsvanath temple |
| 80. | Karvan | Ancient site | Kaira District | | House where Mahatma Gandhi was born |
| 81. | -do- | Gateway or Tarana | 106. | Barsad | Step well |
| Bhavnagar District | | | 107. | Cambay | Jami Masjid |
| 82. | Slhor | Ancient mound 1½ miles from the Brahma Kund | 108. | Mehmadabau | Bhamaria wall |
| 83. | -do- | Darbargarh | 109. | Sarnal | Temple of Gakteswara |
| 84. | Talaja | Jain temples | 110. | Sojali | Tomb of Mubarak Sayid |
| 85. | -do- | Talaja Cave | 111. | Solaji | Tombs of Saif-ud-bin and Nizam-ud-din |
| 86. | Vallabhipur | Ancient mound | Kutch District | | |
| Baroch District | | | 112. | Bhuj | Tomb of Rao Lakha Chatri |
| 87. | Baroch | Jami Masjid | 113. | Kotai | Siva temple |
| Jamnagar District. | | Jamnagar District | Mehsana District | | |
| 88. | Baradia | Ram Lakshman Temple excluding Mahaprabhuji's baithak | 114. | Anvada and Samalpati | Sahasralinga Talao |
| 89. | Dhinki | Gadhi and Shrine | 115. | Asoda | Jasmalnathji Mahadev temple |
| 90. | Dhrasanvej | Magdehru temple | 116. | Dolmal | Limboji Mata temple |
| | | | 117. | Khandosan | Hingloji Mata temple |
| | | | 118. | -do- | -do- |
| | | | 118A. | -do- | Sabha Mandap and two ancient shrine near Hingloji Mata temple |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------|-----------|---|
| 119. | Modhera | Sun temple; Sun tank, Kund and carved stones with images, temples and under-ground cell | 152. | Champaner | Relical stepped well |
| 120. | Palodar | Malai Mata temple | 153. | -do- | Jami Masjid |
| 121. | Patan | Gate of Khan Sarovar | 154. | -do- | Kabutarkhana pavilion on the north bank of wada Talao near Khajuri Masjid |
| 122. | -do- | Rani Vav | 155. | -do- | Kamani Masjid |
| 123. | -do- | Sheikh Farid Dargah and Rauza | 156. | -do- | Kavada masjid |
| 124. | Piludara | Sitala Mata temple | 157. | -do- | Lili- Gumbaz-ki-Masjid |
| 125. | -do- | Torana of Surya temple. | 158. | -do- | Makai Kothar |
| 126. | Ruhavi | Nilakhanteshwar Mahadev temple | 159. | -do- | Mandvi or Custom House |
| 127. | Sander | Two small shrines near Sanderi Mata temple | 160. | -do- | Mind above gate No.4 |
| 128. | Sidhpur | Jama Masjid | 161. | -do- | Nagina Masjid |
| 129. | -do- | Ruins of Rudra Mahalaya | 162. | -do- | Navlakha Kothar |
| 130. | Sunak | Nilakanteswara Mahadev temple | 163. | -do- | Palace of Patai Rawal with tanks |
| 131. | -do- | Sivai Mata temple | 164. | -do- | Sakar Khan's Dargah |
| 123. | Vadnagar | Ajapal Kund | 165. | -do- | Sat Manjil between Nos.4 and 5 with steps right upto bastion on top |
| 133. | -do- | Inscription of Arjun Bari Gate | 166. | -do- | Shaher-ki- Masjid |
| 134. | -do- | Torana | 167. | -do- | The fort of pavagadh and the ruined Hindu and Jain temples on the top of Pavagadh hill. |
| 135. | Vijapur | Vijapur Kund | 168. | -do- | Step well north of Jami Masjid |
| Panch Mahal District | | | 169. | -do- | three cells inside the Citadel wall between Shaher (Baraki) Masjid and the local Fund Dharamsala |
| 136. | Bavka | old ruined temple of Mahadev | 170. | -do- | Tomb with a big dome in the centre and four small corner domes on way to Khajuri Masjid near wada Talao |
| 137. | Champaner | Bawa Man's mosque | 171. | -do- | Walls of Fort on top |
| 138. | -do- | Cenotoph of Kevda Masjid | 172. | Desar | Rudra Mala |
| 139. | -do- | Cenotph of Nagina Masjid | 173. | Dohad | Ancient site (Chhaba Talao) Survey No.1 |
| 140. | -do- | Citadel walls | 174. | Halol | Ek-Minar-ki-Masjid |
| 141. | -do- | City gate near Kasbin Talo | 175. | -do- | Panch-Mahuda-ki-Masjid |
| 142. | -do- | City walls at the S.E. corner of the citadel going up the hill | 176. | -do- | Tomb near Panch Mahuda-ki-Masjid |
| 143. | -do- | East and South Bhadra Gates | 177. | -do- | Tomb of Sikandar Shah |
| 144. | -do- | Gate No.1 on Pavagadh hill (with two gateways) | 178. | Kakanpur | Temple of Mahadev |
| 145. | -do- | Gate No.2 (with three gate-ways) | 179. | Kattanpur | Old temple with sculptured screen |
| 146. | -do- | Gate No.3 | Rajkot District | | |
| 147. | -do- | Gate No.4 with big bastion with cells in the interior | 180. | Dhank | Dhank Caves |
| 148. | -do- | Gate No.5 near Machi | | | |
| 149. | -do- | Gate No.6 | | | |
| 150. | -do- | Gate No. 7 near Iron bridge | | | |
| 151. | -do- | Gate No.8 (Tarapur Gate) | | | |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Sabarkantha District | | |
| 181. | Prantij | Tomb of Sikandar Shah |
| 182. | Khed and Roda (Raisninghpur) | Group of temples at Khed and Roda (Raisninghpur) |
| Surat District | | |
| 183. | Kamrej | Ancient site |
| 184. | Surat | Dargah known as Khwaja Dargah Saheb's Roza |
| 185. | Surat | Old Armenian Tombs |
| 186. | -do- | Old English and Dutch tomb |
| 187. | -do- | Tomb of Khwaja Safar Sulemani |
| 188. | Vyara | Fateh Burj |
| Surendarnagar District | | |
| 189. | Anandpur | Ananteshwar temple |
| 190. | Halved | Darhargadh |
| 191. | Rangpur | Sancient mound |
| 192. | Sejakpur | Ancient mound |
| 193. | Sejakpur | Navalkha temple |
| 194. | Than | Sun temple |
| 195. | Wadhwani | Ranak Devi's temple |
| Kuda District | | |
| 196. | Nadiad | Vithalbhai Haveli |

[Translation]**Express/Four Lane Roads**

1405. SHRI P.C. THOMAS : Will the Minister of SURFACE TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether there is a scheme to build Express/Four Lane roads through the country;
- (b) whether the scheme is limited only to connect metropolitan cities, denying the facility to Southern State like Kerala, Northern State of Jammu & Kashmir and some other States; and
- (c) the full details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI T.G. VENKATRAMAN) : (a) to (c) Though the main priority for development of National Highways during the Ninth Plan is for four laning of major high density corridors linking Delhi, Calcutta, Chennai and Mumbai, and the roads leading to major ports, other sections of National Highways needing four laning will also be considered depending upon the inter-state priority of projects and overall availability of funds. However, there is no proposal at present to construct any new expressway.

[English]**Admission Schemes for Professional Colleges**

1406. SHRI NARAYAN ATHAWALAY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether attention of the Government has been drawn to the news-item "Centre drafting & admission schemes for professional colleges" appearing in the 'Business Standard' dated January 30, 1997;

(b) if so, the details of the schemes being worked out; and

(c) the present status of the proposals?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MUHI RAM SAIKIA) : (a) to (c) The scheme is in question:

- (a) envisages that Scheme will apply to professional Unaided Educational Institutions, including to management institutions offering PG Diplomas with the approval of AICTE;
- (b) provides that fee be fixed at such a level as to afford operation of the institution on a no-Profit-no-Loss basis;
- (c) makes a Limited allowance in fee for recovery of a part of capital cost by Sponsor/ Promotee;
- (d) enables the management of the institutions to maintain assets and equipments and to upgrade such facilities from time to time;
- (e) seeks to continue the Admission procedure laid down by the Court in Unnikrishnan Scheme;
- (f) envisages fee determination to be carried out in a decentralised mode with fee determination Committees having adequate representation of the State Government concerned, the relevant expert bodies and experts in costing etc.
- (g) clarifies fee as including elements determining the cost of providing education with many of these elements being identified on a normative basis;
- (h) provides two kinds of fee to be levied Tuition Fee and Development Fee. The former to be utilised to meet maintenance/recurring expenditure the latter to meet the cost of replacement/upgradation.
- (i) Tuition Fee to be brought to Account in two different accounts, to which the relevant component will be credited and the expenditure on appropriate items will be met; and
- (j) Fee once fixed will be valid for three years. For fixing fee for the next three year cycle unspent balance in the maintenance and Development Accounts will be taken into account.